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Reg. No.....

Name.....

# B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2014

### Seventh Semester

Branch: Electrical and Electronics Engineering

EE 010 704-MODERN CONTROL THEORY (EE)

(Improvement—Supplementary)

[2010 Admissions]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

#### Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 3 marks.

- Define observability.
- 2. Enumerate different types of nonlinearity.
- 3. When a system is considered as assymptotically stable in the large?
- 4. What is pulse transfer function?
- 5. What are the applications of PLC?

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part B

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 6. Obtain the state space model in which observability can be assessed by inspection.
- 7. Explain the behaviour of nonlinear system.
- 8. Explain the stability analysis by describing function method.
- 9. Explain PLC with an illustrative example.
- 10 Examine stability of the following characteristic equation

$$P(z) = z^4 - 1.2 z^3 + 0.07 z^2 + 0.3z - 0.08.$$

 $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Turn over

## Part C

Answer all questions. Each question carries 12 marks.

11. Explain the design of a full order state observer.

12. Design a state observer to place the poles at -10 and -10 for the system represented as

$$\dot{\mathbf{X}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{X} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{u} \qquad \mathbf{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{X}.$$

13. The following equation is called Van der Pol equation  $\dot{x} - (1 - x^2) \dot{x} + x = 0$ , determine the type of singular point. Draw a phase plan potrait.

Or

- (i) Explain with example the phenomenon of Jump resonance.
  - (ii) Briefly discuss about state variable feedback. Enumerate the conditions to be fulfilled to apply
- 15. The system is described by the following state equation. Check stability at equilibrium point using

$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{X}.$$

Or

Or

16. Investigate the stability of the origin of the following system using Lyapunou second method:—

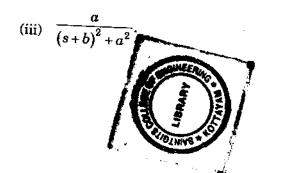
$$\dot{x}_1 = x_2$$

$$\dot{x}_2 = -x_1 - x_2.$$

17. Find Z domain transfer function of the following S domain transfer function

(i) 
$$\frac{a}{(s+a)^2}$$
.

(ii) 
$$\frac{s}{s^2+w^2}$$
.



- 18. The input-output of a sampled data system is described by the difference equation c(n+2)+3c(n+1)+4c(n)=r(n+1)-r(n). Determine Z transfer function. Also obtain the weighting sequence (Discrete impulse response) of the system.
- 19. Explain principle of operation and architecture of a programmable logic controller.

Or

20. Explain microprocessor based control with suitable example.

 $(5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ marks})$ 

