Course code	Course Name	L-T-P-Credits	Year of Introduction
ME308	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN AND ANALYSIS	3-0-0-3	2016

Prerequisite: ME201 Mechanics of solids

Course Objectives:

1. To impart basic knowledge on Computer Aided Design methods and procedures
2. To introduce the fundamentals of solid modelling
3. To introduce the concepts of finite element analysis procedures.

Syllabus

Introduction to CAD/CAM, Basics of geometric and solid modeling, transformation, representation points, lines, surfaces and solid models. Introduction to finite element analysis, solution procedures, interpolation, isoparametric formulation, applications.

Expected outcome:

The students will be able to

1. Gain a basic knowledge on Computer Aided Design methods and procedures
2. Understand the fundamentals of solid modelling
3. Have a basic knowledge in finite element analysis procedures.

Text Books:

1. M.P. Groover, E.M. Zimmers, Jr.CAD/CAM; Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, Prentice Hall of India, 1987
2. T. R. Chandrupatla and A. D. Belagundu, Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering, Pearson Education, 2001

References:

1. Chris Mcmahon and Jimmie Browne - CAD/CAM – Principle Practice and Manufacturing Management, Addision Wesley England,1998
2. D. F. Rogers and J. A. Adams, Mathematical Elements in Computer Graphics, McGraw-Hill,1990
3. Daryl Logan, A First course in Finite Element Method, Thomson Learning,2007
4. David V Hutton, Fundamentals of Finite Element Analysis, THM,2003
5. Donald Hearn, M. Pauline Baker and Warren Carithers, Computer Graphics with open GL, Pearson Education,2001
6. Grigore Burdea, Philippe Coiffet, Virtual Reality Technology, John Wiley and sons,2003
7. Ibrahim Zeid, CAD/ CAM Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill,2007
8. P. Radhakrishnan and S. Subramanyan, CAD / CAM / CIM, New Age Int. Ltd.,2008

Course Plan			
Module	**Contents**	**Hours**	**End Sem. Exam Marks**
I	Introduction to CAD , Historical developments, Industrial look at CAD, Comparison of CAD with traditional designing, Application of computers in Design	2	15%
	Basics of geometric and solid modeling, Packages for CAD/CAM/CAE/CAPP	1	
	Hardware in CAD components, user interaction devices, design database, graphic Standards, data Exchange Formats, virtual Reality.	4	
II	Transformation of points and line, 2-D rotation, reflection, scaling and combined transformation, homogeneous coordinates, 3-D scaling.	4	15%
	Shearing,rotation, reflection and translation, combined transformations, orthographic and perspective projections, reconstruction of 3-D objects.	3	
FIRST INTERNAL EXAM			
III	Algebraic and geometric forms, tangents and normal, blending functions, reparametrization, straight lines, conics, cubic splines, Bezier curves and B-spline curves.	4	15%
	Plane surface, ruled surface, surface of revolution, tabulated cylinder, bi-cubic surface, bezier surface, B-spline surfaces and their modeling techniques.	3	
IV	Solid models and representation scheme, boundary representation, constructive solid geometry.	3	15%
	Sweep representation, cell decomposition, spatial occupancy enumeration, coordinate systems for solid modeling.	4	
SECOND INTERNAL EXAM			
V	Introduction to finite element analysis - steps involved in FEM- Preprocessing phase – discretisation - types of elements	2	20%
	Formulation of stiffness matrix (direct method, 1-D element) - formulation of load vector - assembly of global equations - implementation of boundary conditions - solution procedure - post processing phase	3	
	Simple problems with axial bar element (structural problems only)	2	
VI	Interpolation – selection of interpolation functions - CST element - isoparametric formulation (using minimum PE theorem) – Gauss-quadrature	4	20%

	Solution of 2D plane stress solid mechanics problems (linear static analysis)	3	
END SEMESTER EXAM			

Question Paper Pattern

Maximum marks: 100 **Time: 3 hrs**

The question paper should consist of three parts

Part A
There should be 2 questions each from module I and II
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part B
There should be 2 questions each from module III and IV
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part C
There should be 3 questions each from module V and VI
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any four questions out of 6 (4X10 marks =40 marks)

Note: Each question can have a maximum of four sub questions, if needed.