Reg. No. LIBRARY

B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2015

Eighth Semester

Branch: Civil Engineering

CE 010 803 - ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING (CE)

(New Scheme – 2010 Admission onwards)

[Regular/Supplementary]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 3 marks.

- 1. Explain water carriage system.
- 2. List different types of pumps used in sewage pumping.
- 3. Explain function of skinning tank.
- 4. Explain activated sludge.
- 5. Explain suspended and attached growth Process.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer all questions.

Each full question carries 5 marks.

- 6. Explain the need and necessity of proper sanitation for a town.
- 7. Write a note on flushing tank.
- 8. Sketch a typical layout of conventional waste water treatment plant and label its components.
- 9. Write a short note on oxidation ditch.
- 10. Write a short note on septic tank.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Turn over



Part C

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 12 marks.

11. Explain rational and empirical methods of estimation of storm water.

Or

- 12. (i) A concrete channel (n = 0.013) rectangular in shape and 1.25 m wide and a depth of 0.75 m. must carry water at a uniform rate of flow of 2000 L/s. Determine the required channel bottomslope for this channel.
 - (ii) Describe the Biological characteristics of sewage.

(6 + 6 = 12 marks)

13. Explain different shapes of sewers and their application on the field with neat sketches.

Or

- 14. Write a note on:
 - (i) Catch Basin.
 - (ii) Storm regulator.
 - (iii) Inlets.
- 15. Design aerated grit chamber for treatment of sewage with average flow of 60 MLD. Consider the peak factor of 2.

Or

- 16. Design a primary sedimentation tank to treat waste water with average flow rate of 10 MLD and peak flow of 22.5 MLD.
- 17. What is meant by activated sludge? Describe with neat sketches the treatment of sewage by activated sludge process.

Or

- 18. Design a low rate filter to treat 6.0 Mld of sewage of BOD of 210 mg/l. The final effluent should be 30 mg/l and organic loading rate is 320 g/m³/d.
- 19. Design a septic tank for a colony of 100 quarters of 5 persons per quarter, provided with a water supply of 135 lit/capita/day. Assume the necessary data for the design. The data available are: Sewage generation = 80% of water supply, Detention period = 18 hours, Cleaning period = once in a year, length to breadth ratio is 4: 1 and Depth of Storage of water = 1.8 m, Sludge deposit = 30 lit/person/year, Min Free Board required = 30 cm.

Or

20. Explain UASB.