Reg. No.

B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2015

Sixth Semester

Branch: Applied Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering

AI 010 606 L01—MECHATRONICS (Elective I) [AI]

(New Scheme—2010 Admission onwards)

[Regular/Improvement/Supplementary]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Part A

Answer all questions.
Each question carries 3 marks.

- 1. Distinguish open and closed loop control systems with examples.
- 2. Explain a logarithmic amplifier and its application in signal conditioning.
- 3. Explain with schematics, the working of a 4/2 way solenoid operated direction control valve.
- 4. Explain the lithography technique for MEMS production.
- 5. Derive the basic differential equation for a spring-mass-damper system.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 6. Explain the proportional, derivative and integral control modes. Explain a PID controller with a circuit diagram.
- 7. A strain gauge with a resistance of 200 Ω and gauge factor 2 is connected to a Wheatstone bridge having other arms having fixed resistances of 200 Ω each. If a voltage of 5 V is applied to the bridge, find the output voltage for a strain of 0.001.
- 8. Draw the schematic circuit diagram for operating a double acting hydraulic linear actuator using a solenoid operated direction control valves and push button switches.
- 9. Explain the LIGA process for MEMS manufacture.
- 10. Derive the differential equation for a motor driving a load through a simple spur gear system with negligible friction, which gives the angular displacement of the load with time.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Turn over

Part C

Answer all questions. Each question carries 12 marks.

11. Explain the different stages involved in a mechatronic system design and the factors considered in each stage.

Or

- 12. Explain the engine management system in a modern automobile with a block diagram from the mechatronic system perspective.
- 13. Suggest suitable signal conditioning methods for a piezoelectric accelerometer working in a range of 1 Hz to 500 Hz but in an environment prone to radio frequency interference.

Or

- 14. Explain the advantage of using a microcontroller in place of a thermostat in a refrigerator. What additional components are required for its integration into a refrigerator?
- 15. Explain the construction and working of a hybrid stepper motor. How a toothed rotor decreases the stepping angle.

Or

- 16. Explain the different electronic components that are used as solid state switches and explain their characteristics.
- 17. Explain the construction and working of a MEMS accelerometer.

Or

- 18. Explain the applications of cantilever MEMS as temperature and vibration sensors.
- 19. Develop a mathematical model for a hydraulic system comprising of two tanks interconnected with a valve and a water-feed pipe to one of the tanks.

Or

20. Develop the mathematical model for a step down transformer connected to a resistive load.

 $(5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ marks})$

