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Maximum: 100 Marks

# B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2016

## Fourth Semester

Branch: Applied Electronics and Instrumentation/Electronics and communication/ Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering

AI 010 403/EC 010 403/EI 010 403-SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS (AI, EC, EI)

(New Scheme-2010 Admission onwards)

[Regular/Improvement/Supplementary]

Time: Three Hours

## Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 3 marks.

- 1. What do you mean by BIBO stability?
- 2. Give four properties of the ROC of Z transform.
- 3. List out different ways of interconnecting any two systems.
- 4. Sketch the following signals:

(a) 
$$-2r(t)$$
.

(b) 
$$-2u(t-1)$$
.

5. Find whether the following systems are stable or not:

(a) 
$$h(t) = e^{-1t}u(t-2)$$
.

(b) 
$$h(t) = e^{2t} u(-1-t)$$
.

(c) 
$$h(n) = 5^n u(n-3)$$
.



 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part B

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 6. Sketch the following signals:
  - (a) u(-t+1).
  - (b) r(-t+2).

Turn over

- Determine y(t) by convolution integral if  $x(t) = e^{-2t} u(t)$  and h(t) = u(t+2).
- 8. Find z-transform of the following sequence:

$$x(n) = a^{n} \cos (\Omega_{0} n) u(n).$$

- 9. Determine the pole zero plot and ROC of  $x(n) = (y_2)^{|n|}$ .
- 10. What is aliasing? Explain.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

### Part C

Answer all questions.

Each full question carries 12 marks.

11. Check whether the given system is stable or dynamic, linear or non-linear, causal or non-causal

$$y(t) = \frac{d^2 y(t)}{dt^2} + 3t \frac{dy(t)}{dt} + y(t) = x(t)$$
.

Or

- 12. Explain the classification of signals with examples.
- 13. Find the Fourier transform of rectangular pulse described below:

$$x'(t) \begin{cases} 1, & |t| < \alpha. \\ 0, & |t| > \alpha. \end{cases}$$



Or

- 14. Find the fourier transform of the following signals:
  - (a) Gaussian signal.  $x(t) = e^{-at^2}$
  - Gaussian modulated cosine signal  $x(t) = e^{-at^2} \cos \Omega_c t$ .

15. Find DTFT of the following signals:

$$x(n)=u(n-k).$$

$$x(n)=a^n\ u(n).$$

$$x(n) = \delta(n+2) - \delta(n-2).$$

Or



- 16. Write in detail about important properties of DTFT.
- 17. The signal  $x(t) = 10 \cos(10 \pi t)$  is sampled at a rate of 8 samples per second. plot the amplitude spectrum for  $|\Omega| \le 30 \pi$ . Can the original signal be recovered from samples? Explain.

Or

- 18. Find the half power frequency of a fifth order Chebyshev I low pass filter with a 2db pass band edge at 1kHZ.
- 19. (a) Find Laplace transform of the following:

(i) 
$$x(t) = u(t-z)$$
.

(ii) 
$$x(t) = t^2 e^{-2t} u(t)$$

(iii) State and prove initial value theorem of Laplace transform.

Or

- 20. (a) Find z-transform of the signal  $x(n) = (\sin w_0 n) u(n)$  and find ROC.
  - (b) Explain the properties of ROC of x(z).

 $(5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ marks})$