

Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
FIFTH SEMESTER MCA DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2018

**Course Code: RLMCA387**

**Course Name: COMPUTER GRAPHICS**

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

Marks

- |   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| 1 | List any three applications of computer graphics.  | (3) |
| 2 | Write a short note on any two interactive graphic input devices.   | (3) |
| 3 | Explain the two dimensional viewing pipeline.  | (3) |
| 4 | Show that two successive two dimensional translations are additive.                                      | (3) |
| 5 | What are the different three dimensional object representations?   | (3) |
| 6 | What is a vanishing point? How do we determine the number of principal vanishing points in a projection? | (3) |
| 7 | What are splines?  | (3) |
| 8 | What is meant by chromaticity of light?  | (3) |

**PART B**

*Answer six questions, one full question from each module and carries 6 marks.*

**Module I**

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|---|--|-----|
| 9 | Compare raster scan and random scan displays with neat diagrams. | (6) |
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**OR**

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| 10 | With a suitable example explain Bresenham's line drawing algorithm. | (6) |
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**Module II**

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| 11 | Explain two dimensional translation and rotation with the proper matrix equations. | (6) |
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**OR**

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| 12 | How is window to viewport coordinate transformation performed? Explain the concept with equations. | (6) |
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**Module III**

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|----|---|-----|
| 13 | Why are polygon tables used? Explain with a suitable example. | (6) |
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**OR**

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| 14 | Explain in detail any two quadric surfaces. | (6) |
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**Module IV**

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| 15 | What is known as parallel projection? What are the different types of parallel | (6) |
|----|--|-----|

projections?

**OR**

16 Explain some of the general considerations in structuring a user dialog. (6)

**Module V**

17 What are Bezier curves? What are the properties of Bezier curves? (6)

**OR**

18 How can we perform 3D scaling with respect to a selected fixed position  $(x_f, y_f, z_f)$ ? Give the matrix representation for this transformation. (6)

**Module VI**

19 Explain in detail the z- buffer method with the help of an algorithm. (6)

**OR**

20 What is meant by ray- tracing? Explain the basic ray- tracing algorithm. (6)

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