

Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
EIGHTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2019

**Course Code: EC482**

**Course Name: BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

Marks

- |   |    |  |     |
|---|----|--|-----|
| 1 | a) | Write short notes on (a) ECG (b) EMG (c) EEG (d) EOG signals.                    | (8) |
|   | b) | With necessary diagrams explain how action potential is generated in human body. | (7) |
| 2 | a) | Describe the working of ECG machine with block diagram.                          | (6) |
|   | b) | Discuss the different lead configurations used in ECG.                           | (9) |
| 3 | a) | Describe any two surface electrodes with sketches.                               | (7) |
|   | b) | Explain the working of ultrasonic blood pressure measurement, with illustration. | (8) |

**PART B**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

- |   |    |  |      |
|---|----|--|------|
| 4 | a) | Illustrate the working of any spirometer with diagram.   | (8)  |
|   | b) | Draw and explain different types of EEG waves with amplitude, frequency and mental conditions.             | (7)  |
| 5 | a) | With neat sketches explain haemodialysis machine.  | (10) |
|   | b) | Draw and explain block diagram of pacemaker.   | (5)  |
| 6 | a) | Describe an instrumentation system to bypass the function of lungs and heart during an open heart surgery. | (9)  |
|   | b) | Draw and explain DC defibrillator.   | (6)  |

**PART C**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 20 marks.*

- |   |    |   |      |
|---|----|---|------|
| 7 | a) | Describe the principle of ultrasound imaging and illustrate different imaging modalities.       | (10) |
|   | b) | Illustrate the working of X-ray machine with necessary block diagram.                           | (10) |
| 8 | a) | Describe with block diagram, explain different generations in scanning systems used in CT scan. | (10) |
|   | b) | Write short notes on Macro shock and Micro current shock.                                       | (10) |
| 9 | a) | Draw the block diagram of MRI system and explain the image reconstruction method.               | (10) |
|   | b) | Explain a biotelemetry system with block diagram.   | (10) |