

# APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

## Scheme for Valuation/Answer Key

*Scheme of evaluation (marks in brackets) and answers of problems/key*

**SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2018**

**Course Code: EC370**

**Course Name: Digital Image Processing**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

### PART A

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks*

Marks

- 1 a) Discuss the terms: (8)
- (i) Brightness – 2 marks (ii) Hue – 2 marks (iii) Saturation- 2 marks and (iv) Contrast-2 marks .
- b) Transform matrix-2 marks (4)
- DFT result- 2 marks
- Answer:  $\begin{bmatrix} 17 & 3 \\ -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$
- c) 1 mark each (3)
- 2 a) Describe the construction and working of a Vidicon camera tube with a neat diagram. (10)
- Diagram-3 marks
- Construction-3 marks
- Working -4 marks
- b) Equation- 1 mark; DCT steps and result-4 marks (5)
- 3 a) RGB (3 marks) + CMY (2 marks) + HIS (3 marks) (8)
- b) Equation-1 mark, Kernel-2 marks, Transform-4 marks (7)
- Answer:  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

### PART B

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks*

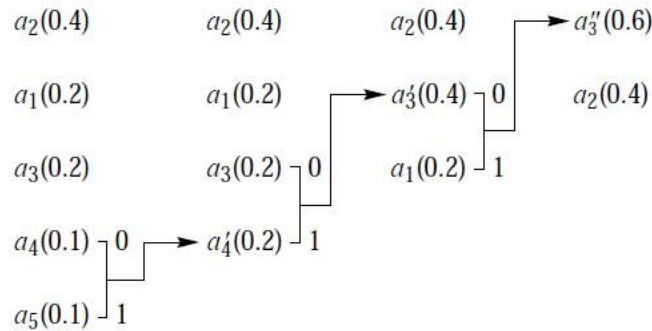
- 4 a) Block diagram(4 marks) Explanation(4 marks) (8)
- b) Explanation-4 marks, Types-3 marks (7)
- 5 a) Histogram equalisation(2 marks) How it is done(2 marks) Mathematical details(6 marks) (10)
- b) Explanation(2 marks) Diagram(3 marks) (5)

- 6 a) Box filter or averaging filter=3 (5marks) (5)
- b) Derivation-6 marks, Advantages -2 marks, Disadvantages-2 marks (10)

**PART C**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 20 marks*

- 7 a) Explanation: 3 marks, Mathematical model of transformation: 4 marks (7)
- b) Description of detection method: 3 marks (3)
- c) Design a Huffman code for a source that puts out letters from an alphabet  $A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5\}$  with  $P(a_1) = P(a_3) = 0.2, P(a_2) = 0.4$  and  $P(a_4) = P(a_5) = 0.1$  (10)



- 8 a) Description: 5 marks, Diagrams: 5 marks (10)
- b) Types of Redundancy (2 marks) + Explanation of Each (8 marks) (10)
- 9 a) Description: 4 marks, Algorithm: 6 marks (10)
- b) Diagram (4 marks) + Explanation (6 marks) (10)

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