| Course | Course Name            | L-T-P-  | Year of      |
|--------|------------------------|---------|--------------|
| No.    |                        | Credits | Introduction |
| CH471  | SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT | 3-0-0-3 | 2016         |

# Prerequisite: Nil

## **Course Objectives**

- To impart the basic concepts of solid waste management
- To develop understanding about recovery, reuse and disposal of solid waste.

#### **Syllabus**

Sources of solid waste, types of solid wastes, Properties of solid wastes, generation rates of solid wastes, factors affecting generation rates, collection and storage of solid wastes, collection systems and routing of solid waste collection systems, recovery and reuse, disposal methods of solid wastes, design and operation of solid waste disposal systems, recovery, recycle and reuse of solid wastes and solid waste management practices in India.

### **Expected Outcome**

The students will be able to

- i. Explain municipal solid waste management systems with respect to its physical, chemical and biological properties.
- ii. Select appropriate method for solid waste collection, transportation, redistribution and disposal.
- iii. Develop an optimum route for solid waste collection and transportation
- iv. Manage industrial and hazardous solid wastes.
- v. Compare disposal methods of MSW by applying specific criteria.

#### **Text Book**

P.Aarne Vesilind and William Worrell, Solid waste Engineering, Cengage Learning

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Frank Kreith, George Tchobanoglous, Handbook of Solid Waste Management, McGraw Hill Publishers.
- 2. Gerard Kiely, Environmental Engineering, McGraw Hill
- 3. Howard S.Peavy, Donald R.Rowe, George Tchobanoglous, Environmental Engineering, Mc Graw Hill
- 4. Nicholas P. Cheremisinoff, Handbook of Solid Waste Management and Waste Minimization Technologies, Elsevier

| Course Plan |   |       |                       |  |  |
|-------------|---|-------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Module      | Contents  | Hours | Sem.<br>exam<br>marks |  |  |
| I           | Solid wastes-Sources, nature and characteristics - types of solid waste, Residential, Commercial ,Hazardous wastes, and Industrial wastes, Properties of Solid wastes, Waste generation, Sampling and analysis, Characteristics of solid wastes - Energy content, Chemical content, Estimation of chemical composition of of a solid waste sample | 6     | 15%                   |  |  |
| II          | Changing nature of solid wastes and its impact on solid waste management, Generation rates - Estimation of solid waste  | 7     | 15%                   |  |  |

|     | quantities - Factors affecting generation rates , Collection of     |       |     |
|-----|---|-------|-----|
|     | solid waste, On-site storage methods-containers, their type, size   |       |     |
|     | and location.   |       |     |
|     | FIRST INTERNAL EXAMINATION  |       |     |
| III | Collection systems-Vehicles, Types of collection system –HCS,       | 8     | 15% |
|     | SCS, Determination of vehicle and labor requirements,               |       |     |
|     | Collection routing, route balancing and transfer stations,          | 0     |     |
|     | Transfer methods Processing methods.                                | A     |     |
| IV  | Recovery and reuse of materials and energy, Disposal methods        | V.I   |     |
|     | such as sanitary landfill –methods, leachate in landfills – control | 8     | 15% |
|     | of leachate movement, Gas movement – control.                       | Jan 1 |     |
|     | SECOND INTERNAL EXAMINATION   |       |     |
| V   | Design and operation of landfills, Landfarming, Deep well           |       |     |
|     | injection, etc. Composting, Factors affecting composting,           |       |     |
|     | Aerobic composting and anaerobic Digestion, Design principles.      | 7     | 20% |
|     | Incineration, Municipal incinerators, Grates, Furnances, Design     |       |     |
|     | principles, Pyrolysis of solid waste.                               |       |     |
| VI  | Recovery, Recycle and Reuse-Material and Energy recovery            |       |     |
|     | operations. Overview of solid waste management practices in         | 6     | 20% |
|     | India. Industrial and Hazardous solid waste management,             | U     | 20% |
|     | Integrated Waste Management (IWM)                                   |       |     |
|     | END SEME <mark>S</mark> TER EXAM                                    |       | •   |

## **Question Paper Pattern**

Maximum Marks: 100 Exam Duration: 3 Hours

**Part A:** There shall be **Three questions** uniformly covering Modules 1 and 2, each carrying 15 marks, of which the student has to answer any **Two questions**. At the most 4 subdivisions can be there in one main question with a total of 15 marks for all the subdivisions put together.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$ 

**Part B:** There shall be **Three questions** uniformly covering Modules 3 and 4, each carrying 15 marks, of which the student has to answer any **Two questions**. At the most 4 subdivisions can be there in one main question with a total of 15 marks for all the subdivisions put together.

(2 x15 = 30 Marks)

**Part C:** There shall be **Three questions** uniformly covering Modules 5 and 6, each carrying 20 marks, of which the student has to answer any **Two questions**. At the most 4 subdivisions can be there in one main question with a total of 20 marks for all the subdivisions put together.

 $(2 \times 20 = 40 \text{ Marks})$