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# SAINTGITS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

(AFFILIATED TO APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM)

#### SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION (R), MAY 2023

#### (2020 SCHEME)

Course Code: 20EET394

Course Name: ANALYSIS OF POWER ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS

Max. Marks: 100

#### PART A

### (Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks)

- 1. List out the characteristics of ideal and real switches.
- 2. Draw the VI characteristics of a switch which can be used for low to medium voltages and high frequency.
- 3. Describe the effect of using freewheeling diode in single phase semi converter with RLE load.
- 4. Plot the output voltage waveform of a single phase fully controlled rectifier with RL load in continuous conduction mode.
- 5. Explain sinusoidal pulse width modulation used in inverters.
- 6. What are the effects of dead time on the output of PWM inverters.
- 7. Write a short note on multiphase chopper.
- 8. What happens if you interchange the position of diode and switch in a Type A chopper?
- 9. What do you mean by PWM rectifiers and explain their classification?
- 10. List any three applications of ac voltage controllers.

#### PART B

## (Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 14 marks) MODULE I

11. Using suitable waveforms, explain the static and dynamic (14) characteristics of IGBT.

#### OR

- 12. Explain any two driver circuits suitable for MOSFET and IGBT. (14) **MODULE II**
- 13. a) Explain the effect of source inductance on single phase fully (9) controlled rectifier with suitable waveforms and equations.
  - b) Draw the DC equivalent circuit representing the effect of source (5) inductance in single phase fully controlled rectifier with RLE load.

#### OR

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**Duration: 3 Hours** 

- a) Explain the operation of three phase converter with equal (9) number of controlled and uncontrolled devices connected to RLE load, for a triggering angle of 60°.
  - b) Find the input power factor of a three phase fully controlled (5) converter with a delay angle of 120°.

## **MODULE III**

15. For a single phase full bridge inverter with a resistive load of  $R = 2.5\Omega$  (14) and the DC input voltage is  $V_s$ = 50V. Determine the rms output voltage at the fundamental frequency  $V_{o1}$ , the output power  $P_{o}$ , the average and peak currents of each transistor and THD.

#### OR

16. What are multilevel inverters? Classify and explain the working of each (14) type of multilevel inverter.

## **MODULE IV**

- 17. a) Draw and explain the working of a DC transformer which can (10) be used for speed two quadrant operation of motor. Also derive the expression for the output voltage.
  - b) Explain time ratio control of a DC-DC converter. (4)

#### OR

- 18. a) Explain the different concepts in controlling the switches in a (7) DC DC converter.
  - b) A step-up chopper has input voltage of 220 V and output (7) voltage of 660 V. If the conducting time of the IGBT based chopper is 100  $\mu$ s, compute T<sub>off</sub> width of the output voltage pulse.

#### **MODULE V**

- 19. (a) Describe the hysteresis control used in current regulated PWM (7) source inverters.
  - (b) Explain the working of three phase AC voltage regulator. (7) OR
- 20. The three phase AC voltage controller supplies a star connected (14) resistive load of  $R = 10\Omega$  and the line to line voltage is 208V, 60Hz. The delay angle is 60°. Determine the RMS output voltage, the RMS output current, the output power, the input VA and the input power factor.

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