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# SAINTGITS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

(AFFILIATED TO APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM)

### FIFTH SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION (Regular), DECEMBER 2022

#### (2020 SCHEME)

Course Code: 20CHT381

Course Name: Occupational Health and Industrial Hygiene

Max. Marks: 100 Duration: 3 Hours

#### PART A

## (Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks)

- 1. List out some Occupational health and safety regulations.
- 2. Discuss the salient features of the Water act-1974.
- 3. Differentiate ionizing and non-ionizing radiation.
- 4. Recall some health effects caused due to vibration.
- 5. Explain the hierarchy of controls used in hazard identification and risk reduction.
- 6. Explain the term Xenobiotics.
- 7. List out some notifiable occupational diseases in India as per the Factories act -1948.
- 8. Mention some physical fitness tests used in the industry.
- 9. Explain threshold limit values.
- 10. Differentiate between Occupational Health and Industrial Hygiene.

#### PART B

# (Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 14 marks)

#### **MODULE I**

- 11. a) Explain the significance of OSHAS 18001 in the context of occupational health. (4)
  - b) Elaborate on:
    - (i) Factories Act.

(10)

(ii) The Workmen's Compensation Act.

## OR

- 12. a) List out some National and International organizations in the field of Occupational health and their role in managing health and (6) safety.
  - b) Define occupational epidemiology and explain the various approaches used. (8)

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# **MODULE II**

| 13. | a)       | Explain the effects of occupational noise on health, its diagnosis and control measures employed to reduce the risk. |             |  |
|-----|----------|--|-------------|--|
|     | b)       | Describe the common physical hazards encountered in the industry.  | (6)         |  |
|     |          | OR   |             |  |
| 14. | a)<br>b) | Define the term hazard. Elaborate on radiation hazards. List common hazards caused by electricity in the workplace.  | (10)<br>(4) |  |
|     |          | MODULE III   |             |  |
| 15. | a)       | Identify the routes through which toxicants enter the human body.  | (6)         |  |
| b)  |          | Explain the different control strategies that could be implemented for toxic vapor and mist exposure.                | (8)         |  |
|     |          | OR   |             |  |
| 16. | a)       | What are the causes, effects, signs and symptoms of Carbon monoxide poisoning?                                       | (8)         |  |
|     | b)       | Explain Occupational Zoonotic diseases. List out some major zoonotic diseases.                                       | (6)         |  |
|     |          | MODULE IV  |             |  |
| 17. | a)       | Write short notes on:  (i) Silicosis  (ii) Byssinosis  (iii) Coal miners' pneumoconiosis  (iv) Asbestosis            | (8)         |  |
|     | b)       | Explain Pulmonary function tests.  | (6)         |  |
|     |          | OR   |             |  |
| 18. | a)       | Define the term Ergonomics. Elaborate on some ergonomic related health effects and related control measures.         | (10)        |  |
|     | b)       | Elaborate on Anthropometry.  | (4)         |  |
|     |          | MODULE V   |             |  |
| 19. | a)       | Define industrial hygiene. What are the basic principles of industrial hygiene.                                      | (6)         |  |
|     | b)       | Explain in detail the contents of an MSDS.   | (8)         |  |
|     |          | OR   |             |  |
| 20. | a)       | Explain different assessment techniques for air borne contaminants in a workplace.                                   | (6)         |  |
|     | b)       | Elaborate on biological monitoring and list out its advantages and limitations.                                      | (8)         |  |