# B.COM DEGREE (CBCS) REGULAR / REAPPEARANCE EXAMINATIONS, MARCH 2023 

## Sixth Semester

## CORE - CO6CRT20 - MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

(Common to all B.Com Degree Programmes) 2017 Admission Onwards

EF355BA9
Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks : 80

Instructions to Private candidates only: This question paper contains two sections. Answer SECTION I questions in the answer-book provided. SECTION II, Internal Examination questions must be answered in the question paper itself. Follow the detailed instructions given under SECTION II

## SECTION I

## Part A

Answer any ten questions.
Each question carries 2 marks.

1. Who is a Management Accountant ?
2. What is Financial Planning ?
3. Write a short note on Trend Analysis.
4. Calculate trend percentages from the following taking 2015 as base year. Also interpret the results.

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales (Rs.) | $2,50,000$ | $3,20,000$ | $3,50,000$ | $4,30,000$ | $5,00,000$ |

5. Define Ratio Analysis.
6. What are Current Liabilities?
7. Write a short note on Debt- Equity Ratios?
8. Calculate Net Profit Ratio:

| Net Profit | $1,00,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Net revenue Operations | $8,00,000$ |

9. What do you mean by the term 'Fund'?
10. When does flow of fund takes place?
11. What is meant by Cash Flow from Extraordinary item? Give an example.
12. 

Calculate Cash from Operation from the following information :

Net Profit
Rs.3,20,000
Opening Stock
Rs.60,000
Closing Stock
Rs.80,000
$(10 \times 2=20)$

## Part B

Answer any six questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.
13. What are the objectives of Management Accounting ?
14. Explain the uses of Financial Statements.
15. Explain the limitations of Financial Statement Analysis.
16. What are the ratios used for analysing Capital structure of a company?
17. From the following particulars, prepare:
( 1) Stock Turnover Ratio
(2) Fixed Assets Turnover Ratio
(3) Debtors Turnover Ratio
(4)Creditors Turnover Ratio
(5)Debt Collection Period
(6)Debt Payment Period
Sales
Sales Returns
Other Income
Cost of Sales
Administration expense15,440
Depreciation ..... 63
Interest expenses ..... 456
Purchases ..... 15,000
Purchase Return ..... 5
Debtors ..... 10,000
Bills receivable ..... 2,000
Creditors ..... 5,000
Bills payable ..... 3,000

| Opening stock | 4,000 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Closing stock | 5,000 |
| Fixed Assets | 5,000 |

18. 

The Balance Sheets of AB Ltd as on 31/03/2018 and 31/03/2019 is given below;

|  | 31-12-2018 | 31-12-2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I. Equity and Liabilities: |  |  |
| 1. Share Holder's Fund |  |  |
| a) Share Capital | 5,00,000 | 6,50,000 |
| b) General reserve | 74,000 | 78,000 |
| c) Profit and Loss Account | 86,000 | 94,000 |
| 2. Non-Current Liabilities |  |  |
| 8 \% Debentures | 1,00,000 | 75,000 |
| 3. Current Liabilities |  |  |
| a) Trade Creditors | 1,87,000 | 1,90,000 |
| b) Outstanding Expenses | 13,000 | 16,500 |
| c) Provision for Taxation | 50,000 | 75,000 |
| d) Proposed Dividend | 50,000 | 65,000 |
| Total Liabilities | 10,60,000 | 12,43,500 |
| II. Assets: |  |  |
| 1. Non-Current Assets |  |  |
| a) Fixed: Tangible Assets |  |  |
| i)Land and Building | 5,75,000 | 5,17,500 |
| ii) Machinery | 2,20,000 | 3,98,000 |
| iii) Furniture | 8,500 | 7,650 |
| 2. Current Assets |  |  |
| i) Stock | 1,33,100 | 1,61,500 |
| ii) Debtors | 1,09,500 | 1,17,300 |
| iii) Bills Receivable |  | 29,550 |
| iv) Cash | 13,900 | 12,000 |
| Total Assets | 10,60,000 | 12,43,500 |

Prepare a schedule of changes in working capital. Consider provision for taxation and proposed dividend as current assets.
19. Calculate Funds from Operations from the information given below as on 31/03/2019:

Profit after tax for the year ended 31st March 2019-Rs. 9,50,000.
Gain on sale of building Rs. 68,500.
Goodwill appears in the books at Rs. 2,80,000 out of $10 \%$ has been written off during the year.
Rs. 1,15,000 have been transferred to General Reserve

Depreciation has been provided during the year on machinery and furniture at $20 \%$ whose total cost is Rs. 8,50,000.

Loss on sale of machinery Rs. 17,500.
Interest on investment credited to Profit and Loss Account Rs. 1,27,800.
Interim Dividend paid Rs. 75,000.
Patent written off Rs. 27,500.
20. From the following information, find out Cash Flow from Investing Activities

| PARTICULARS | CLOSING <br> BALANCE (Rs.) | OPENING <br> BALANCE (Rs.) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Machinery at Cost | $4,20,000$ | $4,00,000$ |
| Accumulated Depreciation | $1,10,000$ | $1,00,000$ |
| Patents | $1,60,000$ | $2,80,00$ |
|  |  |  |

Additional Information:

1. During the year, a machine costing Rs. 40,000 with its accumulated depreciation of Rs.24,000 was sold for Rs.20,000.
2. Patents were written off to the extent of Rs.40,000 and some patents were sold at a profit of Rs.20,000.
3. ABC Ltd. provided the following information, calculate Net Cash Flow from Financing Activities:

| PARTICULARS | $31^{\text {st }}$ March 2020 <br> ( Rs.) | $31^{\text {st }}$ March 2019 <br> ( Rs.) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Equity Share Capital | $12,00,000$ | $10,00,000$ |
| $12 \%$ Debentures | $2,00,000$ | $1,00,000$ |

Additional Information :

1. Interest paid on Debentures Rs.19,000.
2. Dividend paid Rs.50,000.
3. During the year, ABC Ltd. issued bonus shares in the ratio of $5: 1$ by capitalising reserve.

## Part C

Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 15 marks.
22. From the following Balance Sheets of Texas Ltd as at 31 st March 2018 and 2019, prepare a Comparative Balance Sheet.

|  | 31-03-2018 | 31-03-2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I. Equity and Liabilities: |  |  |
| 1. Share Holder's Fund |  |  |
| a) Share Capital | 3,60,000 | 4,44,000 |
| b) Profit and Loss Account | 1,51,800 | 1,63,800 |
| 2. Non-Current Liabilities |  |  |
| Accumulated Depreciation on Building | 1,20,000 | 1,32,000 |
| 3. Current Liabilities |  |  |
| a) Income Tax Payable | 12,000 | 13,200 |
| b) Outstanding Expenses | 24,000 | 48,000 |
| c) Trade Creditors | 2,40,000 | 2,34,000 |
| Total | 9,07,800 | 10,35,000 |
| II. Assets: |  |  |
| 1. Non-Current Assets |  |  |
| a) Fixed: Tangible Assets |  |  |
| i) Land | 48,000 | 96,000 |
| ii) Buildings and Equipment | 3,60,000 | 5,76,000 |
| 2. Current Assets |  |  |
| i) Stock | 2,64,000 | 96,000 |
| ii) Debtors | 1,68,000 | 1,86,000 |
| iii) Sundry Advances | 7,800 | 9,000 |
| iv) Cash | 60,000 | 72,000 |
| Total | 9,07,800 | 10,35,000 |

From the following information presented by a firm for the year ended 31st December, prepare the Balance Sheet:

Sales to Net Worth
Current Liabilities to Net Worth
Total Debts to Net Worth
Fixed Assets to Net Worth
Current Ratio

5 Times
50\%
60\%
60\%
2

Sales to Stock
Debtor's velocity
Annual Sales
Cash Sales

10 Times
9 Times
Rs. 15,00,000
$40 \%$ of Sales
24. The following are the summarised Balance Sheets of Essar Ltd as on $31^{\text {st }}$ March 2018 and $31{ }^{\text {st }}$ March 2019.

|  | 31-03-2018 | 31-03-2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I. Equity and Liabilities: |  |  |
| 1. Share Holder's Fund |  |  |
| a) Equity Share Capital | 1,00,000 | 1,10,000 |
| b) Preference Share Capital | 2,20,000 | 2,50,000 |
| c) Share Premium | 20,000 | 26,000 |
| d) Profit and Loss Account | 1,04,000 | 1,34,000 |
| 2. Current Liabilities |  |  |
| a) $12 \%$ Debentures | 70,000 | 64,000 |
| 3. Current Liabilities |  |  |
| a) Trade Creditors | 38,000 | 46,000 |
| b) Bills payable | 5,000 | 4,000 |
| c) Provision for Taxation | 10,000 | 12,000 |
| d) Dividends Payable | 7,000 | 8,000 |
| Total Liabilities | 5,74,000 | 6,54,000 |
| II. Assets: |  |  |
| 1. Non-Current Assets |  |  |
| a) Fixed: Tangible Assets |  |  |
| i) Machinery | 2,00,000 | 2,30,000 |
| ii) Plant | 1,50,000 | 1,76,000 |
| iii) Building | 18,000 | 18,000 |
| 2. Current Assets |  |  |
| i) Cash at Bank | 42,000 | 32,000 |
| ii) Debtors | 38,000 | 38,000 |
| iii) Bills Receivable | 42,000 | 62,000 |
| Total Assets | 84,000 | 98,000 |
|  | 5,74,000 | 6,54,000 |

You are required to prepare Funds Flow Statement.
25.

From the following summarized Cash Book of S K Ltd. Prepare Cash Flow Statement for the year ended March 31, 2019 in accordance with AS - 3 :

(2×15=30)

