



B.COM DEGREE (CBCS) REGULAR / REAPPEARANCE EXAMINATIONS, MARCH 2023

Sixth Semester

CORE - CO6CRT20 - MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

(Common to all B.Com Degree Programmes)
2017 Admission Onwards
EF355BA9

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instructions to Private candidates only: This question paper contains two sections. Answer SECTION I questions in the answer-book provided. SECTION II, Internal Examination questions must be answered in the question paper itself. Follow the detailed instructions given under SECTION II

SECTION I

Part A

Answer any ten questions.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. Who is a Management Accountant?
- 2. What is Financial Planning?
- 3. Write a short note on Trend Analysis.
- 4. Calculate trend percentages from the following taking 2015 as base year. Also interpret the results.

Year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sales (Rs.)	2,50,000	3,20,000	3,50,000	4,30,000	5,00,000

- 5. Define Ratio Analysis.
- 6. What are Current Liabilities?
- 7. Write a short note on Debt- Equity Ratios?
- 8. Calculate Net Profit Ratio:

Net Profit 1,00,000 Net revenue Operations 8,00,000



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- 9. What do you mean by the term 'Fund'?
- 10. When does flow of fund takes place?
- 11. What is meant by Cash Flow from Extraordinary item? Give an example.
- Calculate Cash from Operation from the following information:

Net ProfitRs.3,20,000Opening StockRs.60,000Closing StockRs.80,000

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Part B

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 13. What are the objectives of Management Accounting?
- 14. Explain the uses of Financial Statements.
- 15. Explain the limitations of Financial Statement Analysis.
- 16. What are the ratios used for analysing Capital structure of a company?
- 17. From the following particulars, prepare:
 - (1) Stock Turnover Ratio
 (2) Fixed Assets Turnover Ratio
 (3) Debtors Turnover Ratio
 (4) Creditors Turnover Ratio
 (5) Debt Collection Period
 (6) Debt Payment Period

(Rs in '000) Sales 17,874 Sales Returns 4 Other Income 53 Cost of Sales 15,440 Administration expense 1,843 Depreciation 63 Interest expenses 456 **Purchases** 15,000 Purchase Return 5 **Debtors** 10,000 Bills receivable 2,000 Creditors 5,000 3,000 Bills payable





Opening stock 4,000
Closing stock 5,000
Fixed Assets 5,000

18. The Balance Sheets of AB Ltd as on 31/03/2018 and 31/03/2019 is given below;

	31-12-2018	31-12-2019
I. Equity and Liabilities:		
1. Share Holder's Fund		
a) Share Capital	5,00,000	6,50,000
b) General reserve	74,000	78,000
c) Profit and Loss Account	86,000	94,000
2. Non-Current Liabilities		
8 % Debentures	1,00,000	75,000
3. Current Liabilities		
a) Trade Creditors	1,87,000	1,90,000
b) Outstanding Expenses	13,000	16,500
c) Provision for Taxation	50,000	75,000
d) Proposed Dividend	50,000	65,000
Total Liabilities	10,60,000	12,43,500
II. Assets:		
1. Non-Current Assets		
a) Fixed: Tangible Assets		
i)Land and Building	5,75,000	5,17,500
ii) Machinery	2,20,000	3,98,000
iii) Furniture	8,500	7,650
2. Current Assets		
2. Current Assets		
i) Stock	1,33,100	1,61,500
	1,33,100 1,09,500	1,61,500 1,17,300
i) Stock		
i) Stock ii) Debtors		1,17,300

Prepare a schedule of changes in working capital. Consider provision for taxation and proposed dividend as current assets.

Calculate Funds from Operations from the information given below as on 31/03/2019:
 Profit after tax for the year ended 31st March 2019-Rs. 9,50,000.

Gain on sale of building Rs. 68,500.

Goodwill appears in the books at Rs. 2,80,000 out of 10% has been written off during the year.

Rs. 1,15,000 have been transferred to General Reserve





Depreciation has been provided during the year on machinery and furniture at 20% whose total cost is Rs. 8,50,000.

Loss on sale of machinery Rs. 17,500.

Interest on investment credited to Profit and Loss Account Rs. 1,27,800.

Interim Dividend paid Rs. 75,000.

Patent written off Rs. 27,500.

20. From the following information, find out Cash Flow from Investing Activities

PARTICULARS	CLOSING	OPENING
	BALANCE (Rs.)	BALANCE (Rs.)
Machinery at Cost	4,20,000	4,00,000
Accumulated Depreciation	1,10,000	1,00,000
Patents	1,60,000	2,80,00

Additional Information:

- 1. During the year, a machine costing Rs.40,000 with its accumulated depreciation of Rs.24,000 was sold for Rs.20,000.
- 2. Patents were written off to the extent of Rs.40,000 and some patents were sold at a profit of Rs.20,000.

21. ABC Ltd. provided the following information, calculate Net Cash Flow from Financing Activities:

PARTICULARS	31 st March 2020	31 st March 2019
	(Rs.)	(Rs.)
Equity Share Capital	12,00,000	10,00,000
12% Debentures	2,00,000	1,00,000

Additional Information:

- 1. Interest paid on Debentures Rs.19,000.
- 2. Dividend paid Rs.50,000.
- 3. During the year, ABC Ltd. issued bonus shares in the ratio of 5:1 by capitalising reserve.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$





Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 15 marks.

22. From the following Balance Sheets of Texas Ltd as at 31 st March 2018 and 2019, prepare a Comparative Balance Sheet.

	1	
	31-03-2018	31-03-2019
I. Equity and Liabilities:		
1. Share Holder's Fund		
a) Share Capital	3,60,000	4,44,000
b) Profit and Loss Account	1,51,800	1,63,800
2. Non-Current Liabilities		
Accumulated Depreciation on Building	1,20,000	1,32,000
3. Current Liabilities		
a) Income Tax Payable	12,000	13,200
b) Outstanding Expenses	24,000	48,000
c) Trade Creditors	2,40,000	2,34,000
Total	9,07,800	10,35,000
II. Assets:		
1. Non-Current Assets		
a) Fixed: Tangible Assets		
i) Land	48,000	96,000
ii) Buildings and Equipment	3,60,000	5,76,000
2. Current Assets		
i) Stock	2,64,000	96,000
ii) Debtors	1,68,000	1,86,000
iii) Sundry Advances	7,800	9,000
iv) Cash	60,000	72,000
Total	9,07,800	10,35,000

23. From the following information presented by a firm for the year ended 31st December, prepare the Balance Sheet:

Sales to Net Worth	5 Times
Current Liabilities to Net Worth	50%
Total Debts to Net Worth	60%
Fixed Assets to Net Worth	60%
Current Ratio	2





Sales to Stock 10 Times
Debtor's velocity 9 Times

Annual Sales Rs. 15,00,000
Cash Sales 40% of Sales

24. The following are the summarised Balance Sheets of Essar Ltd as on 31 st March 2018 and 31 st March 2019.

	31-03-2018	31-03-2019
I. Equity and Liabilities:		
1. Share Holder's Fund		
a) Equity Share Capital	1,00,000	1,10,000
b) Preference Share Capital	2,20,000	2,50,000
c) Share Premium	20,000	26,000
d) Profit and Loss Account	1,04,000	1,34,000
2. Current Liabilities		
a) 12 % Debentures	70,000	64,000
3. Current Liabilities		
a) Trade Creditors	38,000	46,000
b) Bills payable	5,000	4,000
c) Provision for Taxation	10,000	12,000
d) Dividends Payable	7,000	8,000
Total Liabilities	5,74,000	6,54,000
II. Assets:		
1. Non-Current Assets		
a) Fixed: Tangible Assets		
i) Machinery	2,00,000	2,30,000
ii) Plant	1,50,000	1,76,000
iii) Building	18,000	18,000
2. Current Assets		
i) Cash at Bank	42,000	32,000
ii) Debtors	38,000	38,000
iii) Bills Receivable	42,000	62,000
iv) Stock	84,000	98,000
Total Assets	5,74,000	6,54,000

You are required to prepare Funds Flow Statement.





From the following summarized Cash Book of S K Ltd. Prepare Cash Flow Statement for the year ended March 31, 2019 in accordance with AS – 3:

PARTICULARS	Rs.	PARTICULARS	Rs.
To Balance b/d	10,000	By Payment to Suppliers	4,00,000
To Receipts from Customers	5,00,000	By Purchase of Machine	1,50,000
To Sale of Building	1,90,000	By Purchase of Furniture	50,000
To Issue of Equity Shares	2,00,000	By Wages and Salaries	30,000
To Issue of Preference Shares	1,00,000	By Rent, Rate and Taxes	20,000
		By Income Tax	25,000
		By Redemption of Debentures	2,75,000
		By Dividends	30,000
		By Balance c/d	20,000
	10,00,000		10,00,000

(2×15=30)



25.