## SAINTGITS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

(AFFILIATED TO APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM)
SECOND SEMESTER INTEGRATED M.C.A DEGREE EXAMINATION (S), SEPT 2022
(2020 SCHEME)
Course Code: 20IMCAT108
Course Name: Problem Solving and Structured Programming
Max. Marks: 60
Duration: 3 Hours

## PART A <br> (Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks)

1. Write a short note on symbolic constant and C tokens.
2. Explain enum with suitable example.
3. Write the syntax of do-while with an example.
4. How does switch case work without break statement? Explain.
5. How do you declare and initialize 1-D and 2-D arrays? Give examples.
6. What is an array of strings?
7. Write a short note on recursion.
8. What are storage classes?
9. Explain the concept of pointer to a pointer.
10. Write short notes on different file modes.

## PART B <br> (Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 6 marks) <br> MODULE I

11. a) What is constant? Give suitable example.
b) Explain the role of pre-processor directive with an example.

OR
12. Explain logical, bitwise and increment / decrement operators with suitable examples.

## MODULE II

13. What are the various conditional statements? Explain the difference between nested if and switch case statement with suitable examples.

OR
14. Write a C program to display the following pattern.
*****
$* * * *$
$* * *$
**
$*$

## MODULE III

15. List and explain any three string manipulation functions in C .

OR
16. Write a C Program to print the sum of diagonal elements of 2-D Matrix.

## MODULE IV

17. Explain the following.
i) Nested Structure
ii) Array of structure

OR
18. Differentiate structure and union with suitable example.

## MODULE V

19. a) Explain the array of pointes with an example.
b) How are pointers and arrays related? Explain with example.

OR
20. Explain in detail the various file operations with suitable examples.

