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# A P J ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

## SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE (HONOURS) EXAM DEC 19

#### Course code: 06EC6045

Course Name: Embedded System Design Max. Marks: 60

Time: 3 Hours

#### PART A

#### Answer ALL questions

- 1. What is a "market window" and why is it so important for products to reach the market early in this window?
- 2. What are the methods to increase the instruction throughput of a microprocessor?
- 3. Explain the common types of cache write techniques.
- 4. What are the benefits of computer based control implementations?

#### (4 x 5 marks =20 marks)

#### PART B

5. (a)Compute the percentage revenue loss if D=5 and W=10.If the company whose product entered the market on time earned a total revenue of \$25million, how much revenue did the company that entered the market 5 months late lose? (4)
(b)List and define three main design technologies. How are each of the three different design technologies helpful to designers? (6)

### OR

- 6. Define the "Mythical man-month". Explain design productivity gap? What is the implication of the growing gap? (10)
- Explain the design steps involved in optimizing a custom single purpose processor with an example. (10)

#### OR

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| 8. What is FSMD? How it differs from FSMs? Explain the process to build a c     | Jatapath |
|---|----------|
| for a custom single-purpose processor.  | (10)     |
| 9. (a) With the help of appropriate sketches, explain ISA bus protocol for me   | mory     |
| read and memory write   | (5)      |
| (b) Write short notes on the serial protocols                                   |          |
| i) FireWire   |          |
| ii) USB   | (5)      |
|   |          |
| OR  |          |
| 10. (a) Explain the three basic technologies by which cache mapping can be      |          |
| Accomplished.   | (5)      |
| (b) Write short notes on  |          |
| i) RDRAM  |          |
| ii) NV RAM  | (5)      |
|   |          |
| 11. (a) Briefly discuss the practical issues related to computer based control. | (5)      |
| (b) With the help of a block schematic, explain an open loop automobile         |          |
| cruise controller.  | (5)      |
| OR  |          |
| 12. (a) Distinguish between open loop and closed loop control systems.          | (5)      |
| (b) Write a generic PID controller in C.  | (5)      |
|   |          |
| (4 x 10 marks =40   | ) marks) |

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