# APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY THIRD SEMESTER M. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION Electronics & Communication Engineering (Telecommunication Engineering) 04EC7803—Secure Communication

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3 Hours

# PART A

# Answer All Questions

## Each question carries 3 marks

- 1. Describe the relationship between the different complexity classes.
- 2. Find  $6^{24}$  mod 35 using Euler's theorem.
- 3. Use the Affine cipher to encrypt the message "cryptography" with the key pair (7, 2).
- 4. Write a brief note on substitute byte transformation in DES encryption standard.
- 5. Check the primality for n = 61 using strong pseudo primality test.
- 6. Write a brief note on fast modular exponentiation.
- 7. Illustrate Fermat's factoring algorithm for integer factorization.
- 8. Compute x in  $3^x \equiv 19 \mod 59$  using Shank's Baby Step Giant step algorithm.

## PART B

# Each question carries 6 marks

9. Determine  $2^{50} \mod 17$  using Wilson's theorem.

#### OR

- 10. Detail the concept of asymmetric key cryptography with a neat schematic.
- 11. What is a commutative group and discuss its properties.

## OR

- 12. Calculate the multiplicative inverse of 8 in  $Z_{10}$ ?
- 13. Elaborate on the deciphering process of a cipher text using Hill Cipher taking a suitable example.

# OR

- 14. Explain the different types of message authentication systems.
- 15. Elaborate on the concept of Digital Signature with neat diagram.

## OR

- 16. Describe RSA algorithm and perform the same choosing 17 and 11 as prime numbers to start with.
- 17. Explain in detail on the fast group operations on elliptic curves with an example.

## OR

- 18. Discuss briefly on Fermat's Pseudo primality test with suitable illustration.
- 19. Illustrate and explain any one integer factorization algorithm and factorize n=10541.

OR

20. Discuss in detail on discrete logarithm and describe the algorithm of index calculus for elliptic curve discrete logarithm problem.