# APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

# FIRST SEMESTER M. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION

## **Electronics & Communication Engineering-Interdisciplinary Engineering**

### (Robotics and Automation)

# 04EC6907—Measurements and Sensors for Automation

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3 Hours

# PART A

# Answer All Questions

### Each question carries 3 marks

- 1. What is the significance of measurements?
- 2. Differentiate between scale range and scale span giving suitable examples.
- 3. What is the principle behind piezo-electric transducer?
- 4. State conservation of angular momentum in mass flow meter.
- 5. What are the differences between Matteucci effect, Villari effect and Wiedemann effect in magneto –elastic sensors?
- 6. State the principle behind buoyancy level measurement.
- 7. Analyze band rejection filter.
- 8. Show deflection type Wheatstone bridge.

### PART B

## Each question carries 6 marks

9. Enumerate the main static characteristics of measuring instruments.

#### OR

- 10. Define the class of standards available for use and calibration process.
- 11. Illustrate linear approximation of resistance thermometer.

#### OR

- 12. Give the dynamics for unit step input to a first order system.
- 13. Explain the transfer characteristics for the application of choosing a transducer.

OR

- 14. Write short note optical displacement transducer.
- 15. Differentiate AC tachometer and DC tachometer generator.

OR

- 16. Describe different methods used for reference junction compensation for thermocouples.
- 17. Generalize resistance and capacitance probes for level measurement.

OR

- 18. Explain Hall effect sensor.
- 19. Design Charge amplifier used in accelerometer.

OR

20. What are the major processing steps in developing the standard semiconductor microsensor technology? Describe with suitable diagrams.