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B.Com. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, OCTOBER 2018

Third Semester

PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS DECISIONS

(For UGC Sponsored B.Com. Taxation)

(2013-2016 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

Part A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. What is Decision Model?
- 2. What is opportunity cost?
- 3. What is optimization?
- 4. What is meant by risk?
- 5. What is Veblin effect?
- 6. What is arc elasticity?
- 7. Define demand function.
- 8. What is short term demand forecasting?
- 9. What do you mean by single-use goods?
- 10. What do you mean by economies of scale?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

Part B

Answer any eight questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. State the difference between fixed cost and variable cost.
- 12. What are the benefits of monopoly?
- 13. What is reserve price? What factors influence reserve price?
- 14. Explain the features of boom.
- 15. Explain the uses of business forecasting.

Turn over

- 16. What are the properties of isoquants?
- 17. What are the exceptions to the law of demand?
- 18. Explain cost function.
- 19. Explain Diminishing marginal utility.
- 20. What is Delphi method of demand forecasting?
- 21. What are the different types of demand?
- 22. What is the importance of cross elasticity?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16)$

Part C (Short Essay)

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. Write a note on the nature and scope of Managerial Economics.
- 24. What do you mean by decision making? What are the steps in decision making?
- 25. Discuss the different statistical methods of demand forecasting.
- 26. What are the factors determining price elasticity?
- 27. Compare and contrast law of returns and returns to scale.
- 28. Discuss the importance of Cobb-Dauglas production functions.
- 29. What is price discrimination? What types of discrimination are practiced by a monopolist?
- 30. Explain the Law of Diminishing returns.
- 31. Examine the role of monetary policies to counter the evil effects of traded cycles.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$

Part D (Long Essays)

Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. Write an essay on the various concepts which form the basis of Managerial Economics.
- 33. Describe the law of demand. State the assumptions and exceptions to the law.
- 34. Define demand forecasting. Explain its objectives and importance in a firm.
- 35. What is a business cycle? Describe the various phases of a business cycle.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$