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## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

 FIRST SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2017
## Course Code: BE101-04

## Course Name: INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Max. Marks: 100
Duration: 3 Hours

## PART A <br> Answer all questions, each carries 5 marks.

Marks
1 Explain the constructional details of carbon composition resistors. Mention its features.
2 Explain the V-I characteristics of a PN junction diode. How temperature influences the diode characteristics.
3 Compare CE, CB and CC configurations of transistor.
4 Briefly explain the V-I characteristics of SCR.
5 Draw the circuit diagram for the given transfer characteristics and explain its working.


6 With a neat diagram explain the working of a capacitor filter.
$7 \quad$ Briefly explain the block diagram of function generator.
8
Explain any three performance parameters of instruments.

## PART B

Answer six questions, one full question from each module and carries 10 marks.

## Module I

9 a) Explain with necessary diagrams, construction, working and applications of electrolytic capacitors.
b) Discuss any two types of variable resistors.

## OR

10 a) With suitable diagram, describe the working of an electromechanical relay.
b) Compare the electrical behaviour of capacitors and inductors.

## Module II

11 a) Discuss the formation of "barrier potential" in a PN junction.
b) Explain the working principle of LED.

OR
12 a) Differentiate between zener and avalanche breakdown.
b) Draw the piece-wise linear model of diode and explain.

Module III
13 a) Explain the output characteristics of transistor in CE configuration and 3 regions of operation.
b) Determine the operating point for the above circuit.


OR
14 a) With a neat circuit diagram, explain the working of RC coupled amplifier.
b) Explain the need for biasing and stabilisation of transistors.

## Module 1V

15 Explain the construction and principle of operation of an enhancement type MOSFET with its V-I characteristics.

## OR

16 With the aid of V-I characteristics, explain the working of N-channel JFET.

## Module V

17 a) Derive the expressions for $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{rms}}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{dc}}$, ripple factor and rectification efficiency of a half wave rectifier.
b) Draw the circuit to clamp a sine wave of 20 Vp -p positively at 5 V .

## OR

18 a) The input voltage applied to the primary of a $4: 1$ step down transformer of a fullwave center-tap rectifier is $230 \mathrm{~V}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$. If the load resistance is $600 \Omega$ and forward resistance is $20 \Omega$. Determine dc power output, rectification efficiency and PIV.
b) Explain how a zener diode can be used as voltage regulator.

## Module VI

19 a) With a neat block diagram explain the working of a CRO.
b) Explain the uses of CRO as a measuring instrument.

OR
20 a) With a neat block diagram, explain the working of a DSO.
b) Draw the block diagram of digital multimeter and explain.

