$\qquad$ Name $\qquad$

## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

THIRD SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, JANUARY 2017
Course Code: EE 201
Course Name: CIRCUITS AND NETWORKS (EE)
Max. Marks: 100
Duration: 3 Hours

## PART A

## (Answer all questions. 5 Marks for each question)

1. Using Superposition theorem, determine voltage $V_{2}$ for the circuit shown.

2. Obtain basic cutset matrix for the network graph shown in figure and write down the network equations. Take $1,2,3$ as tree branches.

3. What is the difference between transient analysis and steady state analysis of electrical network. Explain with suitable example.
4. Write the mesh equations in s-domain for the network of figure, when a 10 V source is switched on. The primary and secondary self inductances are $\mathrm{L}_{1}=\mathrm{L}_{2}=1 \mathrm{H}$ and $\mathrm{M}=0.5 \mathrm{H}$

5. The port currents of a two port network are given by

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}_{1}-\mathrm{V}_{2} \\
& \mathrm{I}_{2}=-\mathrm{V}_{1}+5 \mathrm{~V}_{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

Find the equivalent $\pi$ network.
6. Explain the symmetry and reciprocity property of a two port network. State the conditions for them in terms of different parameters.
7. Explain the properties of a positive real function
8. Describe the procedure of synthesizing the positive real function in First Cauer form of LC network.

## PART B

(Answer any two Questions. 10 Marks for each question)
9. Use Thevenin's theorem to find the voltage across $3 \Omega$ resistor in figure.

10. For the circuit shown, determine the load current $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}$ by using Norton's theorem.

11. Calculate the loop currents using graph theory.


## PART C

## (Answer any two questions. 10 Marks for each question)

12. Find the response $i(t)$ in a series RLC circuit when a step input of $V$ volts is applied across it at time $t=0$. Assume all initial conditions as zero.
13. In the given circuit, capacitor C has an initial voltage $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{c}}\left(0^{-}\right)=10$ volts and at the same instant, current in the inductor is zero. Switch $k$ is closed at time $t=0$. Obtain an expression for voltage across the inductor L .

14. An RL series circuit is excited by sinusoidal voltage $\mathrm{v}(\mathrm{t})=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{m}} \sin (\mathrm{wt}+\Phi)$. Derive an expression for the current in the circuit. Discuss the factors which govern the maximum value and rate of decay of transient component of current.

## PART D

## (Answer any two questions. 10 Marks for each question)

15. a) What are transmission parameters?
b) Show that the overall transmission parameter matrix for cascaded 2 port network is simply the matrix product of transmission parameters for each individual 2 port network in cascade.
c) Find the second Foster form of LC network represented by

$$
\begin{equation*}
\mathrm{Y}(\mathrm{~s})=\frac{5 s^{2}+1}{s\left(2 s^{2}+1\right)} \tag{5}
\end{equation*}
$$

16. Find the Z and Y parameters for the network shown in figure.


17 a) Differentiate between network analysis and synthesis.
b) Realize the given impedance function $\mathrm{Z}(\mathrm{s})$ as a First Foster form

$$
\begin{equation*}
Z(s)=\frac{s^{2}+4 s+3}{s^{2}+6 s+8} \tag{6}
\end{equation*}
$$

