## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY Scheme of Valuation/Answer Key

Scheme of evaluation (marks in brackets) and answers of problems/key

## SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2018

Course Code: EE405
Course Name: Electrical System Design
Max. Marks: 100
Duration: 3 Hours

## PART A <br> Answer all questions, each carries 5 marks.

1 Detailing Electricity acts
2 Explaining how CB acts in overload and Short circuit
Stating Difference with MCB and ELCB
Line diagram
Various factors (Min 3 Nos)
Various tests done on transformers (Min 3 Nos)

Point A vertically below lamp, illuminance $\mathrm{E}=63.5$ lux

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{E}=\frac{I}{(\text { distance })^{2}} ; \text { distance }=2 ; \mathrm{I}=\mathrm{E} \times(\text { distance })^{2} \\
& \mathrm{I}=63.5 \times(2)^{2}=254 \text { lumen }
\end{aligned}
$$



Point $\mathrm{B}, 1.5 \mathrm{~m}$ away from A, Illuminance $\mathrm{E}=\frac{I}{d^{2}} \cos \theta$,
where $d=\sqrt{\left(2^{2}+1.5^{2}\right)}=2.5$, where $\cos \theta=\frac{1.5}{d}=\frac{1.5}{2.5}=0.6$
$\mathrm{E}=\frac{254}{2.5^{2}} \times 0.6=24.384$ lux

6
Various luminaries (min 5 Nos)
$7 \quad$ Various methods (min 5 Nos)
8 Detailing AMF panel

PART B
Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.
9 a) Detailing of Earthing, ELCB
b) Explaining Various services (Min 4 Nos)

10 a) Naming (Min 4 Nos)
Detailing (Min 4 Nos)
b) Detailing Selection process

11 a) Locating various parameters in fig
Drawing Schematic and explaining

PART C
Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.
12 a) Line diagram
Designing of each units in primary and secondary
13 a) Line diagram (with designed values of installations substituted)
b) 40 HP Induction motor, Assume $\mathrm{pf}=0.8$, efficiency $=80 \%=0.8$

Assume three phase
$I_{F L}=\frac{\text { output in hp } \times 746}{\sqrt{3} V \times p f \times \text { efficiency }}=\frac{40 \times 746}{\sqrt{3} \times 415 \times 0.8 \times 0.8}=64 \mathrm{~A}$
Starting current $=1.5 \times 64=96 \mathrm{~A}$
Main switch : 100A , 415V, ICTP SFU / Isolator (4 pole)
starter - auto transformer

14 a) Design considerations of earth mat
Importance
b) Various tests (min 3 Nos)

PART D
Answer any two full questions, each carries 12 marks.
$\begin{aligned} 15 \text { a) } \quad \mathrm{A} & =(30 \times 15) \mathrm{m}^{2} \\ \mathrm{E} & =240 \text { lux } \\ \mathrm{O} & =5600 \text { lumens }\end{aligned}$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \mathrm{CU}=0.6 \\
& \mathrm{MF}=0.8 \\
& \mathrm{~N}=\frac{\mathrm{E} \mathrm{x} \mathrm{~A}}{\mathrm{O} \times \mathrm{CU} \times \mathrm{MF}} \cdot=40 \mathrm{Nos} \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

16 a) Raising Mains
Raising Buses
b) Street Light Design

Flood light design
17 Selection of standby generator
Line Diagram and Explanation


