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## **APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** V SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2018

**Course Code: AE361** 

#### Course Name: VIRTUAL INSTRUMENT DESIGN

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

#### PART A

# Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks. Marks

- 1 a) Explain in detail about the representation of analog signals in the digital domain. (3)
  - b) Give a detailed note on Digital Instrumentation and its advantages. (4)
  - c) With neat diagram explain the working and differences of a 3 bit R-2R ladder (8)
    DAC and 3 bit binary weighted resistor network DAC.
- 2 a) How a successive approximation ADC works? Explain with neat diagrams. (5)
  - b) What is the significance of ADC in digital instrumentation? List any four ADC's. (3)
  - c) How a Virtual Instrument differs from Traditional Instrument? Draw the (7) schematic of both.
- 3 a) LabVIEW follows a data flow technique for running VI's. Explain with an (5) example.
  - b) What are the advantages of graphical programming over conventional (5) programming techniques?
  - c) With a neat diagram explain the architecture of VI. (5)

# PART B

### Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.

- 4 a) Discuss about a multidimensional array. How is it differs from one-dimensional (4) array?
  - b) What is a For Loop? Under what circumstances are For Loops used? How does a (6) While Loop vary from a For Loop?
  - c) How a case structure and sequence structure differs? Explain with necessary (5) examples.
- 5 a) Explain in detail about publishing of measurement data in web. How it can be (4) done with LabVIEW?
  - b) How a cluster differs from array? (3)
  - c) How a typical PC based Data Acquisition System works? Explain in detail with (8) neat block schematic.

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6	a)	What is meant by resolution of data acquisition system?	(5)
	b)	Explain in detail about DMA transfer mechanism with neat schematic. List its 3	(10)
		types of data transfer operations.	
		PART C Answer any two full questions each carries 20 marks	
7	a)	Write a short note on USB interface.	(4)
	b)	Explain GPIB bus topology with neat schematic.	(7)
	c)	Describe the following:	(9)
		(a) SCSI	
		(b) PXI	
		(c) Ethernet control of PXI	
8	a)	Describe the basic operations and programming under VISA.	(6)
	b)	Define VXI bus interface and its merits.	(4)
	c)	Explain about Motion control system using VI with a neat schematic	(10)
9	a)	Explain the development of a control system using VI.	(10)
	b)	Describe the development of process database management system using VI.	(10)

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