Reg No.: $\qquad$ Name: $\qquad$

## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

 FIRST SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2018
## Course Code: BE101-05

## Course Name: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING AND PROBLEM SOLVING

Max. Marks: 100
Duration: 3 Hours

PART A<br>Answer all questions.

1 Differentiate between digital computers and analog computers.
2 What is high level language? Give four examples.
3 Explain the concept of top down design for solving a problem.
4 Write an algorithm to check whether a number is odd or even.
5 Differentiate between int () and round() functions in python
6 Write a Python program to compute the sum $1+1 / 2+1 / 3+\ldots+1 / \mathrm{n}$. Display the result in float with 2 decimal positions.

7 Write the output of the following program fragment.
def check( $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}$ ):
if $y=0$ :
print "error"
return
else:
return( $\mathrm{x} / \mathrm{y}$ )
a, $b=2,4$
print check $(\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b})$
8 Explain type coercion with an example
$9 \quad$ Write an user define function in Python to print a newline.
10 What will be the output of the given code?

$$
\begin{align*}
& \ggg \text { str="*" }  \tag{2}\\
& \ggg \text { list=["hello","world"] } \\
& \ggg \text { print(str.join(list)) }
\end{align*}
$$

Let fruits $=\{$ 'apple':5,'orange':2,'banana':10\}. Write the python expressions (3) for the following operations:
i. To add the key value pair ('mango': 8 )
ii. To display the number of items in the dictionary
iii. To remove the key value pair ('orange':2)
'Lists are mutable while tuples are immutable' Justify the statement.

Write the output of the following print statements in python.

```
>>>f=open(test.txt,"w")
>>>f.write("Apples\nMangoes\nGrapes")
>>>f.close()
>>>f=open(test.txt,"r")
>>>print f.readline()
>>> print f.readlines()
```

Explain the use of dump() and load() methods in python.
Predict the output of statement1 and statement2
class ABC :

$$
\mathrm{A}=10
$$

def fun():

|  | A=5 <br> print A |
| :--- | :--- |
| Obj=ABC() |  |
| print A | $/ /$ statement1 |
| Obj.fun() | $/ /$ statement2 |

## PART B

Answer any four full questions, each carries 8 marks.
What is memory hierarchy? Explain with a neat diagram. Compare in terms of speed, cost and storage.
Give an algorithm and flow chart to find the largest among N numbers
Write a Python program to print the odd composite numbers between $m$ and $n$, where $m$ and $n$ are positive integers greater than 1 .
Write a menu driven Python program to input a number and implement the following operations. Use separate functions to implement each operation.
i) check whether the number is odd or even
ii) check whether the number is positive, negative or zero
iii) generate factors of the number

What is recursion? Write a python program to calculate nPr. Use a recursive (8) function fact() to find the factorial of a number. $[\mathrm{nPr}=\mathrm{n}!/(\mathrm{n}-\mathrm{r})!]$

## PART C

## Answer any two full questions, each carries 14 marks.

21 a) Write a Python program to input a string and perform the following operations.
i. Reverse the string without using reverse() function.
ii. Check for a substring in the string
iii. Find all the occurrences of a particular character in the string and print (7) the indices at which the character appears.
b) Write a python program to store a line of text to a file. Read the file and display only the palindrome words in the file.
22 a) What is a dictionary? With an example explain any five dictionary operations in python.
b) Define a class in Python to store the details of students (rollNumber, Mark1,

Mark2), with the following methods:
readData()- to assign values to class attributes
computeTotal() - find the total marks print_details()- to display the attribute values and the total marks Create an object of the class and invoke the methods.

23 a) Write a Python program to read two matrices and perform matrix addition.
b) What are the basic file operations and operating modes in Python? Explain.

